

Dec 20, 1860

South Carolina became the
first state to secede from the
Union.

Jan 29, 1860

Anton Chekhov was born

Nov 6, 1860

Former Illinois congressman
Abraham Lincoln defeated 3
other Candidates for the presidency

1860

Blondin repeated his
performances at Niagara
Falls from 1859.

1860

By 1860 there were no less than 1,562 state chartered banks and almost every one distributed its own private variety of bills.

These notes fluctuated in value: Merchants discounted the notes: The farther away a bank was the less their bills were worth.

Pres. Andrew Jackson didn't like banks.

1860

Advertisement for 10 or 1 doz men
familiar with management of
horses ... as riders on the
Overland Express route via Salt
Lake City. Wages \$50^{ea}/month
and food

1860 (June 23)

U.S. Government Printing Office

Largest printing plant in
the world, created by act
of Congress June 23, 1860

April 1860 to Oct 1861

Pony Express

System of mail delivery by horse-and-ride relays lasted 18 months. It connected Saint Joseph, Missouri with Sacramento, California - a distance of 1,800 miles.

The completion of the transcontinental telegraph system brought the Pony Express to an end.

1860-1877

Cheyenne Wars

Series of conflicts between U.S.
troopers and Cheyenne Indians
in Colorado, Wyoming, and Montana

1860

Cesium

Element No. 55 discovered 1860
by German Chemist Robert
Bunsen (1811-1899) and
German physicist Gustav
Kirchhoff (1824-1887)

May 15, 1860

Battle of CALATA FIMI

Garibaldi and his "Thousand
Redshirts" defeated the
Neapolitans at Calatafimi 5/15/1860

1860-1930

Darwinism flourished
philosophical theories, developed
out of Charles Darwin's theory
of organic evolution
through natural selection
of traits as first described
in Darwin's "Origin of Species"
in 1859

MAY 27, 1860

Saribaldi and his "redshirts"
seized Palermo.

Sep 18, 1860

Battle of CASTELFIDARDO
Piedmontese (Sardinian) forces
of CAVOUR decisively defeated
the Papal army. Sept 18, 1860
and advanced into the
territory of Naples to join
forces with Garibaldi.

Dec 22, 1860

Battle of CALPULALPAN

Mexican liberal Army under
Benito Juarez (3/21/1806 - July 18, 1872)
defeated Conservatives at a great
battle 40mi northwest of
Mexico City ending 2-year
civil war with Juarez in
control of Mexico.

1860

Austria

Jew-Hat.

Jews were allowed to
own real estate in
Austria